

2016

Diversity Calendar



January 2016 27 January **Holocaust Memorial Day** International memorial day for the victims of the Holocaust, the genocide that resulted in the annihilation of 6 million Jews, 2 million Gypsies (Roma and Sinti), 15,000 homosexual people and millions of others by the Nazi regime and its collaborators Equality and Diversity UK www.equalityanddiversity.co.uk 2016 11 January: Human Trafficking Awareness Day **Diversity Calendar**

January 2016

Buddhism

Buddhism is a religion indigenous to the Indian subcontinent that encompasses a variety of traditions, beliefs and practices largely based on teachings attributed to Siddhartha Gautama, who is commonly known as the Buddha, meaning "the awakened one"



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Special Days in January

| 1 | New Year's Day (BANK HOLIDAY) Gantan-sai (Shinto) Shinto New Year | | | | | | |
|----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 5 | Birthday of Guru Gobind Singh (Sikh) | | | | | | |
| 6 | Epiphany (Christian) festival held in honour of the coming of the three kings to the infant Jesus Christ | | | | | | |
| 7 | Christmas Day (Rastafari) | | | | | | |
| | Feast of the Nativity (Orthodox Christian) | | | | | | |
| 14 | Maghi Lohri (Sikh) | | | | | | |
| 15 | Makar Sankranti (Hindu) celebrates the sun's journey into the northern hemisphere | | | | | | |
| 24 | Mahayana New Year - Buddhist | | | | | | |
| 25 | Tu B'Shevat (Jewish) The Jewish New Year for trees | | | | | | |



February 2016

Judaism

is the religion, philosophy and way of life of the Jewish people.

Judaism is a monotheistic religion, with its main inspiration being based on or found in the Hebrew Bible which has been explored in later texts, such as the Talmud



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Special Days in February

| 2 | Imbolc (Pagan) celebrates the awakening of the land and the growing power of the Sun. |
|----|--|
| 3 | Rissun (Setsubun) (Shinto) A Spring festival that marks the division between Winter and Spring |
| 8 | Chinese New Year (Confucian, Daoist, Buddhist) |
| 10 | Ash Wednesday (Christian) The first day of Lent for Western Christian churches. Lent is the season marking the time Jesus spent in the wilderness. |
| 15 | Nirvana day (Buddhist - Jain) festival marking the anniversary of Buddha's death |



March 2016

Islam

is a monotheistic religion
articulated by the Qur'an, a book
considered by its adherents to be
the verbatim word of God and by
the teachings and normative
example of Muhammad,
considered by them to be the
last prophet of God. An adherent
of Islam is called a Muslim



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Special Days in March

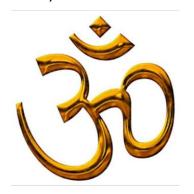
| 2 | Nineteen Day Fast - start (Bahai) During this period Baha'is go without food or drink from sunrise to sunset. |
|----|---|
| 20 | Palm Sunday (Christian) The last Sunday of Lent. Start of Holy Week |
| 21 | Noruz (Bahai, Zoroastrian, Hindu) New Year |
| 23 | Magha Puja Day (Buddhist). Celebrates the full moon day of the third lunar month |
| | Holi (Hindu) Festival of Colours |
| 24 | Purim (Jewish) Purim commemorates the time when the Jewish people living in Persia were saved from extermination by Esther. Holi (Buddhist) |
| 25 | Good Friday (Christian) Good Friday commemorates the execution of Jesus by crucifixion. (BANK HOLIDAY) |
| 27 | Easter Sunday (Christian) Christians celebrate the Resurrection of Christ |
| 28 | Easter Monday (BANK HOLIDAY) Khordad Sal (Zoroastrian) Birthday of their founder, Zoroaster. |



April 2016

Hinduism

Hinduism is a categorisation of distinct intellectual or philosophical points of view, rather than a rigid, common set of beliefs. Among other practices and philosophies, Hinduism includes a wide spectrum of laws and prescriptions of "daily morality" based on karma, dharma, and societal norms



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Special Days in April

| 14 | Vaisakhi (Sikh) Sikh New Year Festival |
|----|--|
| 15 | Rama Navami (Hindu) Birthday of Lord Rama |
| 18 | Birthday of Guru Angad Dev (Sikh) |
| 19 | Mahavir Jayanti (Jain) Birthday of Mahavir Swami |
| 21 | Ridvan - first day (Bahai) The start of a 12 day festival |
| | Grounation Day (Rastafarian) The day that Emperor Haile Selassie I visited Jamaica in 1966 |
| 22 | Theravada New Year (Buddhist) New Year festival for Theravada Buddhists |
| | Hanuman Jayanti (Hindu) Birth of the god Hanuman |
| 23 | Passover - 1st day (Jewish) The start of the season of Passover |



2016

Diversity Calendar

17 May

International Day against Homophobia,

Transphobia and Biphobia

21 May

World Day for Cultural Diversity

May 2016

May 2016

Sikhism

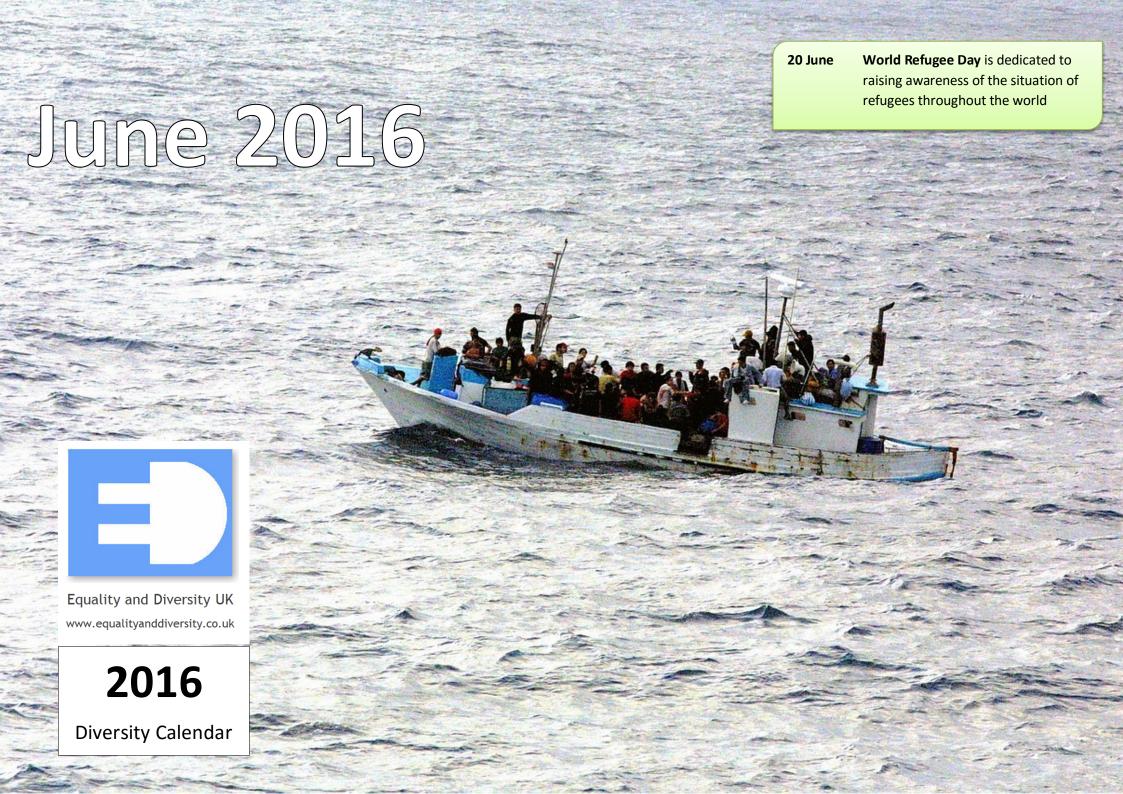
is a monotheistic religion
founded during the 15th century
in the Punjab region, by Guru
Nanak and continued to progress
through the ten successive Sikh
gurus. It is the fifth-largest
organised religion in the world,
with approximately 30 million
adherents.



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Special Days in May

| 1 | Beltane (Pagan) Pagans celebrate Beltane with maypole dances |
|----|---|
| 2 | Early May BANK HOLIDAY |
| 5 | Lailat al Miraj (Islam) The Prophet's journey from Mecca to the 'Farthest Mosque' in Jerusalem. |
| | Ascension Day (Christian) marks the last earthly appearance of Christ after his resurrection. |
| 15 | Visakha Pujaor (Buddha day) (Buddhist) The most important of the Buddhist festivals. It celebrates the Buddha's birthday |
| | Pentecost - Whitsun (Christian) Commemorates the descent of the Holy Spirit upon the disciples and the birth of the Christian Church. |
| 23 | Declaration of the Bab (Bahai) Bab was the Forerunner of Baha'u'llah, founder of the Baha'i faith. |
| 26 | Corpus Christi (Christian) Roman Catholic festival celebrating the "real presence of Christ in the Eucharist". |
| 29 | Ascension of Baha'u'llah (Bahai) Anniversary of Baha'u'llah's death |
| 30 | Spring BANK HOLIDAY |
| | |



June 2016

Rastafari

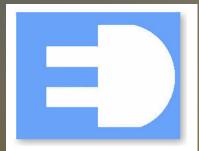
The Rastafari movement is an African-based spiritual ideology that arose in the 1930s in Jamaica. It is sometimes described as a religion but is considered by many adherents to be a "Way of Life. Its adherents worship Haile Selassie I, Emperor of Ethiopia



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Special Days in June

| 6 | Ramadan start (Islam) Ramadan is the Muslim month of fasting. |
|----|---|
| 11 | Shavuot (Jewish) Shavuot is a 2 day festival that marks the time that the first harvest was taken to the Temple. |
| 16 | Martyrdom of Guru Arjan Dev (Sikh) Guru Arjan Dev was the fifth Sikh Guru and the first Sikh martyr. |
| 21 | Summer Solstice - Litha (Pagan) Longest day of the year |
| 29 | St Peter and St Paul's Day (Christian) The martyrdoms of both these saints are observed by the Church today |



2016

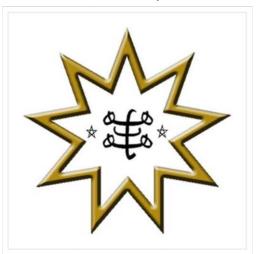
Diversity Calendar

July 2016

July 2016

Bahá'í

The Bahá'í Faith is a monotheistic religion emphasizing the spiritual unity of all humankind. Three core principles establish a basis for Bahá'í teachings and doctrine: the unity of God, the unity of religion, and the unity of humanity



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Special Days in July

| 2 | Lailat-ul-Qadr (Islam) The Night of Power |
|----|--|
| 7 | Eid-UI-Fitr (Islam) The end of Ramadan when Muslims celebrate the end of fasting and thank Allah for His help with their month-long act of self- control. |
| 9 | Martyrdom of the Bab (Bahai) Anniversary of the Bab's execution in 1850 in Tabriz, Iran. |
| 13 | Obon (Buddhist, Shinto) event for commemorating one's ancestors |
| 16 | Constitution Day (Rastafarian) Constitution of Ethiopia was adopted by Emperor Haile Selassie in 1931 |
| 19 | Asalha - Dharma Day (Buddhist) The anniversary of the start of Buddha's teaching - his first sermon after his enlightenment, "The Wheel of Truth" |
| 23 | Birthday of Haile Selassie I (Rastafari) Haile Selassie was the Emperor of Ethiopia. Rastas believe Haile Selassie is God, and that he will return the black community who are living in exile to Africa. |



2016

Diversity Calendar

12 August International Youth Day

23 August International Day for the

Remembrance of the Slave Trade

August 2016

August 2016

Paganism

Paganism has become the identifier for a collection of new religious movements attempting to continue, revive, or reconstruct historical pre-Abrahamic religion.

There are roughly 300 million pagans worldwide.



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Special Days in August

Lughnasadh - (Pagan) A harvest festival and one of the Pagan festivals of Celtic origin 14 Tisha B'Av (Jewish) A solemn day that commemorates a series of tragedies that have befallen the Jewish people on this day. **Assumption of the Blessed Virgin** Mary (Christian) A largely Roman Catholic festival celebrating their belief that Mary, the mother of Jesus, was taken body and soul into heaven. Birthday of Marcus Garvey (Rastafari) Birthday of Marcus Garvey, Jamaican politician who predicted the crowning of a King in Africa Krishna Janmashtami (Hindu) Birth of Lord Krishna Summer BANK HOLIDAY Paryushan (Jain) 10 day festival



September 2016

Humanism

Humanists believe that human experience and rational thinking provide the only source of both knowledge and a moral code to live by.

They reject the idea of knowledge 'revealed' to human beings by gods, or in special books.



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Special Days in September

- 1 First Parkash (Sikh) Celebration of the installation of the Sikh Scripture in the Golden Temple in Amritsar in 1604. Ganesh Charurthi (Hindu) Birth of Ganesh, god of wisdom & prosperity. 8 Nativity of the Virgin Mary (Christian) Roman Catholic and Anglican churches celebrate the birth of Mary, mother of Jesus. 11 Eid-Ul-Adha (Islam) Festival of Sacrifice marking the day after Arafat, the most important day in the Hajj ritual. This is a four day holiday Ethiopian New Year (Rastafari) The start of the New Year in Ethiopia is recognised because Rastafarians believe Ethiopia to be their spiritual homeland, and a place to which they want to return. 16 Fast of Gedalliah (Jewish) Fast in memory of the assassination of Gedalliah Ben Achikam, the Governor of Israel during the days of Nebuchadnetzar, King of Babylonia.
- **Autumn Equinox (Pagan)** This day is celebrated when day and night are of equal duration.

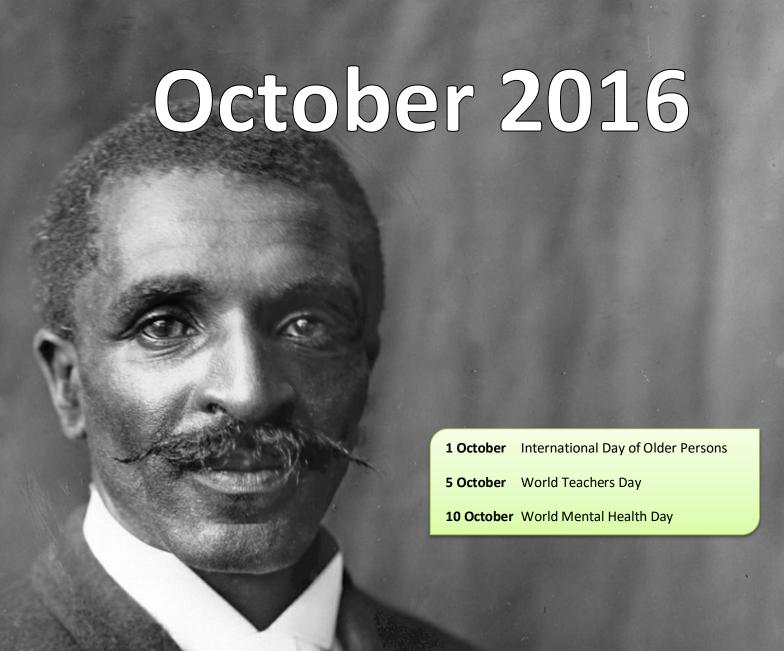


2016

Diversity Calendar

Black History Month

A celebration and exploration of black history, heritage, culture and achievements



October 2016

Zoroastrianism

Zoroastrianism is one of the world's oldest monotheistic religions. It was founded by the Prophet Zoroaster in ancient Iran approximately 3500 years ago.

Zoroastrians believe there is one God called Ahura Mazda (Wise Lord) and He created the world.



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Special Days in October

Navaratri start (Hindu) symbolises the triumph of good over evil and marks the start of autumn. Rosh Hashanah - 1st day (Jewish) Jewish New Year. A two-day festival during which work is not permitted. Al-Hijira (Islam) Islamic New Year. Marks the migration of the Prophet Mohammad from Mecca to Medina. 11 Dasara (Hindu) Celebrates Lord Rama's victory over the evil Ravana. Ashura (Islam) The martyrdom of the Prophet's grandson, Hussein. Yom Kippur (Jewish) Day of Atonement - the most solemn day of the Jewish year. 16 Sukkot (Jewish) commemorates the years Jews spent in the desert on their way to the Promised Land. **20** Birth of the Bab (Bahai) Celebrates the birth of the precursor of the founder of the Baha'i faith. Birth of the Guru Granth (Sikh) **30** Diwali (Hindu, Sikh, Jainism) The festival of lights is the most popular of all the festivals from South Asia.



2016

Diversity Calendar

9 November International Day against Fascism and Anti-Semitism

15 November Start of Anti-Bullying Week

25 November International Day for the Elimination

of Violence against Women

November 2016

November 2016

Jainism

Jainism is an ancient religion from India that teaches that the way to liberation and bliss is to live lives of harmlessness and renunciation.

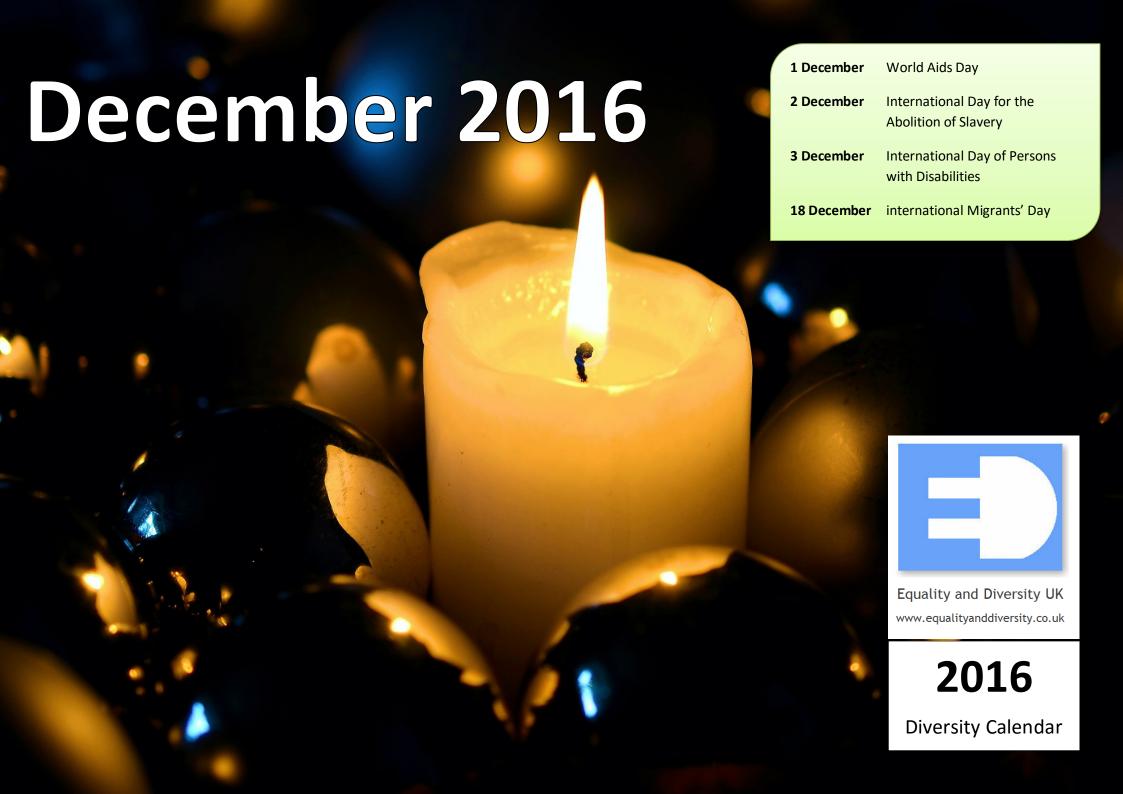
The essence of Jainism is concern for the welfare of every being in the universe and for the health of the universe itself.



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Special Days in November

Coronation of Emperor Haile Selassie I (Rastafari) Haile Selassie was the Emperor of Ethiopia. All Souls' Day (Christian) All Souls' Day is an opportunity to commemorate the faithful departed. Armistice Day (Multifaith) Marks the end of the First World War on the eleventh hour of the eleventh day of the eleventh month in 1918. 12 Birth of Baha'u'llah (Bahai) This day celebrates the birth in 1817 of the founder of the Baha'i faith. 14 Birthday of Guru Nanak (Sikh) The founder of the Sikh religion Martyrdom of Guru Tegh Bahadur (Sikh) Guru Tegh Bahadur was the ninth Sikh Guru Advent (Christian) The beginning of the ecclesiastical year



December 2016

Christianity

Christianity is the most popular religion in the world with over 2 billion adherents. 42 million Britons see themselves as nominally Christian. Christians believe that God sent his Son, Jesus Christ, to earth to save humanity from the consequences of its sins



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Special Days in December

8Bodhi Day (Buddhist) On Bodhi day some Buddhists celebrate Gautama's attainment of enlightenment under the Bodhi tree at Bodhgaya, India.

Feast of the Immaculate Conception (Catholic) Celebration to remember Mary's conception as being without sin, therefore, immaculate.

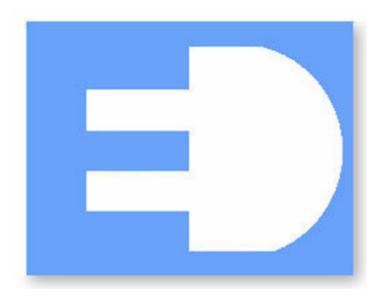
- Milad un Nabi (Islam) The Prophet's Birthday
- Winter Solstice Yule (Pagan) Yule is the time of the winter solstice. Within the Northern Tradition, Yule is regarded as the New Year.
- 25 Christmas Day (Christian) BANK HOLIDAY Western Christians celebrate the birth of Jesus Christ.

Hanukkah (Jewish) Hanukkah is the Festival of Lights and marks the restoration of the temple by the Maccabees in 164 BCE.

St Stephen's Day (Christian) St Stephen, the first Christian martyr, is celebrated on this day.

Zarathosht Diso (Zoroastrian) death of the prophet, Zoroaster

Boxing Day BANK HOLIDAY



Equality and Diversity UK

www.equalityanddiversity.co.uk

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We provide training courses, seminars, resources and the Equality and Diversity Network

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